CHINESE *QI GONG* EXERCISES TAUGHT BY JAKE PAUL FRATKIN, OMD

Doctor of Oriental Medicine

MORNING ROUTINE SUMMATION

- 1. Joint Opening Exercises
- 2. Meridian Stretching Exercises
- 3. Qi Circulation Exercises
 - a) Macrocosmic orbit, four limbs
 - b) Dantian natural breathing.
 - c) Dantian reverse breathing
 - d) Closing Qi Gong, natural breathing
- 4. Eight Pieces of Silk
- 5. Face and Limb Massage

EVENING ROUTINE SUMMATION:

- 1. Sense organ rejuvenation
- 2. Heavenly water
- 3. Microcosmic orbit
- 4. Organ cleansing
- 5. Facial massage

QI GONG EXERCISES FOLLOW BASIC PRINCIPLES:

- 1. Stay relaxed. Keep joints open.
- 2. Tongue on roof of mouth. Breathe through your nose.
- 3. Breath light, thin, and invisible: no sound, no volume.
- 4. Place your mind in the area of energy, whether its the *Dantian*, other chakras, or the limbs. Use your mind to move and empower the energy.

1. JOINT OPENING EXERCISE

a. Neck exercises.

- 1. Rotate head side to side, 3 x
- 2. Chin down, roll hips forward, inhale; chin up, arch spine, exhale, 3 x
- 3. Small circle with top of head, 3 x each way

b. Shoulder exercises.

- 1. Back stroke, pulling arms high, hands opposed, 5 x
- 2. Front stroke, pulling arms high, hands opposed, 5 x
- 3. Arms shoulder height, to sides. Rotate palms and shoulders from dantian, 3 x
- 4. Roll shoulders without arms, forwards and backwards, 5 x each
- 5. Hands back to back, raise in front on inhale; behind head, exhale; 5 x

c. Wrist and hand exercises.

- 1. Push palms out to the sides, shoulder height, fingers back.
- 2. Rotate palms and fingers forward, then to the back and down
- 3. Push palms out in front of you, fingers back.
- 4. Rotate palms and fingers towards each other, then to the back and down
- Rotate fingers to outside, 3 xRotate fingers to inside, 3 x
- 6. Pull fingers into claw, push out, 3 x

d. Waist exercises.

- 1. Rotate waist, keep head still, 5 x each side
- 2. Rock hips back and forth, 5 x

e. Knee and ankle exercises.

- 1. Heels together, squat knees together, hands to insides of knees, rise rotating knees to outside, 5 x each direction
- 2. Reverse, hands to outside of knees.
- 3. Knees together, squat while rotating knees, 3 x each side
- 4. Balance on one foot, rotate knee, 3 x each direction . Repeat on other leg
- 5. Balance on one foot, rotate toe-ankle, 5 x each direction Rock foot up and down, 5 x. Repeat on other leg

f. Spine exercises.

1. Forward spinal roll, hands pushing head downwards, relaxing spine, one vertebrae at a time, down and then up. Repeat.

Bend backwards, hands on hips, 1 x

- 2. Spinal rotation: Rotate torso, to left and then to right.
- 2. Spinal twist: Arch back, rotate head to left, then hips to left; look at opposite heel. Repeat to right side.
- 3. Sideways bend, arm over head, each side 3 x

g. Rotate Rock.

Bend forward, grasp rock, rotate behind head and around to front.
 Repeat 2 x, each direction

2. MERIDIAN STRETCHING EXERCISES

Basic principles:

Deep relaxation, deep relaxed breathing.

Breathe from *dantian* along arms and legs to hands and feet.

Inhale into meridian, exhale away from meridian.

Release any tension with exhalation.

Do not strain, or force a stretch. Relax tension slowly, with your mind.

Repeat each exercise for three to five respirations.

a) Starting position

1. Standing. Relax deeply into your dantian.

b) Governing Vessel-Conception Vessel

- 1. Expand dantian forward as you bend backwards. Hands at side.
- 2. Move dantian back, bend body forward, head towards knees, hands behind knees.

c) Lung and Large Intestine Meridians

- 1. Feet shoulder width, toes pointing out.
- 2. Hands behind back, palms facing backwards, hook thumbs together. Spread apart fingers.
- 3. Exhale, bend forwards, raise hands towards sky and forwards, elbows straight.
- 4. Go to your limit for 3-5 respirations, exhaling to relax.
- 5. Inhale and exhale along Lung and LI meridians.

d) Stomach and Spleen Meridians

- Sit in seiza position, and slowly lean backwards. Rest back and shoulders on floor. *
- 2. Stretch arms above head on floor, interlock fingers, palms towards head. Keep knees close together (but not touching).
- 3. Inhale, stretch and straighten body. Go to your limit for 3-5 respirations, exhaling to relax.
- 4. Inhale and exhale along Spleen and Stomach meridians.
- *(If this is too difficult, sit in *seiza*, lean back as much as possible, interlock hands, and raise above head).

e) Heart and Small Intestine Meridians

- Sit on floor, bring soles of feet together. Grasp toes, and draw heels towards body.
- 2. On exhale, bend forwards, keeping thighs down. Touch head to toes, elbows and knees to floor. Concentrate on bringing elbows to floor.
- 3. Go to your limit for 3-5 respirations, exhaling to relax.
- 4. Inhale and exhale along Heart and Small Intestine meridians.

f) Bladder and Kidney Meridians

- 1. Sit with legs stretched out, heels together, knees straight and touching floor.
- 2. Bend your body forwards and touch toes, thumbs towards floor, palms to outside.
- 3. Go to your limit for 3-5 respirations, exhaling to relax.
- 4. Inhale and exhale along Bladder and Kidney meridians.

g) Pericardium and Triple Warmer Meridians.

- 1. Assume lotus or half lotus posture, or sit cross legged.
- 2. Cross arms over each other, grabbing the opposite knee (same arm above, same knee).
- 3. Bend forward as far as possible, using arms to pull head towards floor. Let head hang down. Go to your limit for 3-5 respirations, exhaling to relax.
- 4. Inhale and exhale along Pericardium and Triple Warmer meridians.

h) Gallbladder and Liver Meridians

- 1. Sit with both legs extended wide to each side, knees straight and on the floor.
- 2. Clasp hands high over head, palms upwards. Bend towards one foot, facing forwards.
- 3. Go to your limit for 3-5 respirations, exhaling to relax.
- 4. Inhale and exhale along Bladder and Kidney meridians.

i) Concluding Exercise

1. Lie flat on your back, feet separated. Relax deeply into your dantian.

3. <u>QI CIRCULATION EXERCISES</u>

a) Standing microcosmic orbit

- 1. Inhale: Using middle fingers, guide the *qi* up the inside of the legs to the coccyx, then up the back midline (spinal cord), over the top of the head to the third eye, between eyebrows.
- 2. Exhale: Using thumbs, guide the *qi* down the front midline of the body, from the third eye (between eyebrows) to the pubic bone, then to outsid the legs, and down.
- 3. Repeat for cycles of 9 breaths.

b) Macrocosmic orbit, four limbs

- 1. Inhale through bottom of feet, inside of legs, to heart.
- 2. Exhale from heart region out inside of arms to palms
- Inhale fingers, outside of arm, shoulders, back and sides of neck to top of head

- 4. Exhale top of head, back and sides of back, hips, legs and out feet into ground
- 5. Do 3-5 cycles.

c) Dantian natural breathing.

- 1. Thumbs in naval, rest palms on dantian.
- 2. Inhale, expand belly, exhale, relax.
- 3. One to three cycles of nine respirations.

d) Dantian reverse breathing

- 1. Inhale through feet and hands to *Dantian*, contracting lower abdomen and pulling up anal sphincter.
- 2. Exhale from *Dantian* to feet and hands. Relax lower abdomen and anal sphincter, allowing energy to move back to hands and feet.
- 3. One to three cycles of nine respirations.

e) Universal Posture, natural breathing

- 1. Palms around post, arms around tree.
- 2. Inhale expand like a balloon.
- 3. Exhale, relax.
- 4. One to three cycles of nine respirations.

f) Closing *Qi Gong*, natural breathing

- 1. Heels together. Inhale, fingers back to back, raise upwards along midline, above head, rolling hands.
- 2. Exhale, extend fingers and arms to side and back to side of legs. Repeat 3-5 times.
- 3. Inhale, palms up, raise out from body and above head.
- 4. Exhale, fingers together, pointing downwards, and move along midline.

4. EIGHT PIECES OF SILK

Four to Five times, each.

- 1. Upwards and Downwards (feet shoulder width)
- 2. Separating Heaven and Earth (feet together)
- 3. Pushing-Pulling Qi (horse stance)
- 4. Pushing-Pulling *Qi* with Twist (horse stance)
- 5. Bringing Heaven to Earth(feet together)
- 6. Dog Wags Tail, 3 times(horse stance)
- 7. Shooting Bow and Arrow
- 8. Resonating Heaven and Earth, 3 times (feet together)

5. FACE AND LIMB MASSAGE

Rub hands

- 1. Massage face up and down
- 2. Finger pressure scalp
- 3. Rub sides of ears
- 4. Rub ear flaps
- 5. Flick back of ears

Rub hands

- 6. Rub across forehead
- 7. Rub across eyes from bridge of nose to hairline

Rub hands

- 8. Rub sides of nose
- 9. Rub across mouth
- 10. Rub above and below lips

Rub hands

- 11. Heel of palms around neck to chest
- 12. Fist rub beneath collar bone (clavicle)
- 13. Fist rub to sides of ribs (Sp 21)
- Twist and pound below collar bone and opposite back of kidney
 (Lu 1 and Bl 23)
- 15. Fist pound kidney
- 16. Fist pound Dantian and abdomen
- 17. Rub down inside of arms, up outside of arms
- 18. Rub outside of legs, up inside of legs
- 19. Shake out limbs

EVENING ROUTINE SUMMATION:

1. SENSE ORGAN REJUVENATION

a) Eyes

- 1. Lightly massage across eyelids, 18 x
- 2. Pinch pull massage at middle of eyebrow
- 3. Massage at center of cheekbone, below eye, 9 x
- 4. Massage four eye muscles, 3 x each
- 5. Press and release, rub across GB 20, base of occiput, 18 x

b) Ears

- 1. Snap-pull fingers away from ear hole, 5 x
- 2. Press ear flap with index finger, tap with third finger, 36 x
- 3. Heavenly drum: Close ear flaps, snap fingers across base of occiput, 36 x

c) Sinus

- 1. Inhale, separate and pull apart side of nose
- Exhale, push together
- 2. Inhale, separate and pull apart other side of nose
 - Exhale, push together
- 3. Inhale, separate and pull apart glabella (between eyebrows)
- Exhale, push together
- 4. Repeat for total of three rounds
- 5. Rub sides of nose

d) Teeth and gums

- 1. Use fingers to pound around upper gum and angle of jaw
- 2. Pound lower jaw and angle of jaw
- 3. Snap shut and clench teeth, 18 x
- e) Thyroid: push-pull windpipe, up and down

2. HEAVENLY WATER

- a) Circle tongue outside of teeth, 9 x each direction. Create saliva; do not swallow
- b) Circle tongue inside of mouth, 9 x each direction. Create saliva; do not swallow
- c) Swish saliva back and forth, energize with light
- d) Take one third of saliva, swallow to lower *dantian*. Bring energy up *Dumai*, back midline channel, to mouth
- e) Repeat with another third of saliva
- f) Repeat for last third

3. SITTING MICROCOSMIC ORBIT

- a) Inhale: Using middle fingers, guide the *qi* up the back midline (spinal cord), over the top of the head to the third eye (between eyebrows).
- b) Exhale: Using thumbs, guide the *qi* down the front midline of the body, from the third eye (between eyebrows) to the pubic bone.
- c) Repeat 9 respirations.

4) ORGAN CLEANSING

Use mind to circulate light inside organ.

Use for cleansing, nurturing, rejuvenating.

- 1. Liver and gallbladder
- 2. Heart
- 3. Spleen and pancreas
- 4. Lung, right and left
- 5. Kidneys, right and left
- 6. Urinary bladder
- 7. Ovaries, uterus, cervix, vagina / testicles, prostate, scrotum, penis
- 8. Concentrate into coccyx and sacrum
- 9. Squeeze energy into vertebrae and spinal cord, working up from lumbar, to thoracic to cervical vertebrae
- 10. Circulate energy around inside of skull, extend to eyes, inner ear and sinuses
- 11. Bring energy into mouth and teeth, and do Heavenly Water, swallowing once.
 - a) Heavenly Water:
 - 1. Circle tongue outside of teeth, 9 x each direction. Create saliva; do not swallow

- 2. Circle tongue inside of mouth, 9 x each direction. Create saliva; do not swallow
- 3. Swish saliva back and forth, energize with light
- 12. Circulate and spiral saliva and energy down esophagus
- 13. Stomach
- 14. Small intestine
- 15. Ascending colon and appendix
- 16. Transverse colon
- 17. Descending colon
- 18. Exhale out rectum
- 19. Inhale rectum to dantian, and exhale out rectum. Repeat 3 times.

5. FACIAL MASSAGE

- 1. Massage face up and down
- 2. Finger pressure scalp
- 3. Rub sides of ears
- 4. Rub ear flaps
- 5. Flick back of ears
- 6. Rub across forehead
- 7. Rub across eyes from bridge of nose to hairline
- 8. Rub sides of nose
- 9. Rub across mouth
- 10. Rub above and below lips
- 11. Heel of palms around neck to chest
- 12. Rub dantian